

Table B2.2. Expenditure on educational institutions as a percentage of GDP, by level of education (2008)
From public and private sources of funds¹

	Pre-primary education (for children aged 3 and older)	Primary, secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education				Tertiary education			All levels of education combined (including undistributed programmes)
		All primary, secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education	Primary and lower secondary education	Upper secondary education	Post-secondary non-tertiary education	All tertiary education	Tertiary-type B education	Tertiary-type A education and advanced research programmes	
OECD									
Australia	0.1	3.6	2.7	0.7	0.1	1.5	0.1	1.3	5.2
Austria	0.5	3.6	2.3	1.3	n	1.3	n	1.3	5.4
Belgium ²	0.6	4.4	1.6	2.9	x(4)	1.4	x(6)	x(6)	6.6
Canada ³	x(3)	3.5	2.1	1.4	x(7)	2.5	1.0	1.6	6.0
Chile ⁴	0.7	4.2	2.8	1.4	a	2.2	0.5	1.6	7.1
Czech Republic	0.5	2.8	1.6	1.1	n	1.2	n	1.1	4.5
Denmark	0.7	4.3	3.0	1.3	x(4, 6)	1.7	x(6)	x(6)	7.1
Estonia	0.5	3.9	2.5	1.2	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.9	5.8
Finland	0.4	3.8	2.3	1.4	x(4)	1.7	n	1.7	5.9
France	0.7	3.9	2.5	1.4	n	1.4	0.3	1.1	6.0
Germany	0.5	3.0	1.9	1.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.1	4.8
Greece	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Hungary ⁵	0.7	3.0	1.8	1.0	0.1	0.9	n	0.8	4.8
Iceland	1.0	5.1	3.7	1.4	x(4)	1.3	x(6)	x(6)	7.9
Ireland	n	4.1	3.0	0.9	0.2	1.4	x(6)	x(6)	5.6
Israel	0.8	4.2	2.3	1.9	n	1.6	0.3	1.3	7.3
Italy	0.5	3.3	2.0	1.3	n	1.0	n	1.0	4.8
Japan	0.2	2.8	2.0	0.8	x(4, 6)	1.5	0.2	1.2	4.9
Korea	0.2	4.2	2.7	1.5	a	2.6	0.4	2.2	7.6
Luxembourg	0.5	2.9	2.0	0.9	m	m	m	m	m
Mexico	0.7	3.7	2.9	0.8	a	1.2	x(6)	x(6)	5.8
Netherlands	0.4	3.7	2.5	1.2	n	1.5	n	1.5	5.6
New Zealand	0.5	4.5	2.8	1.5	0.2	1.6	0.3	1.3	6.6
Norway ⁵	0.5	5.0	3.4	1.6	x(4)	1.7	x(6)	x(6)	7.4
Poland	0.7	3.6	2.5	1.1	n	1.5	n	1.5	5.7
Portugal	0.4	3.4	2.4	1.0	m	1.3	x(6)	x(6)	5.2
Slovak Republic	0.4	2.6	1.6	1.0	x(4)	0.9	x(4)	0.9	4.0
Slovenia	0.6	3.7	2.6	1.1	x(4)	1.1	x(6)	x(6)	5.4
Spain	0.8	3.1	2.4	0.7	a	1.2	0.2	1.0	5.1
Sweden	0.7	4.0	2.7	1.3	n	1.6	x(6)	x(6)	6.3
Switzerland ⁵	0.2	4.3	2.7	1.6	x(4)	1.2	n	1.2	5.7
Turkey	m	m	m	m	a	m	m	m	m
United Kingdom	0.3	4.2	2.8	1.4	n	1.2	x(6)	x(6)	5.7
United States	0.4	4.1	3.0	1.1	m	2.7	x(6)	x(6)	7.2
OECD average	0.5	3.8	2.5	1.2	n	1.5	0.2	1.3	5.9
OECD total	0.4	3.7	2.6	1.1	n	1.9	0.2	1.3	6.1
EU21 average	0.5	3.6	2.3	1.2	n	1.3	0.1	1.2	5.5
Other G20									
Argentina	0.6	4.3	3.4	0.9	a	1.2	0.3	0.8	6.1
Brazil ⁵	0.4	4.1	3.4	0.7	a	0.8	x(6)	x(6)	5.3
China ⁵	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	3.3
India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Indonesia ^{3, 5}	n	2.9	2.5	0.4	a	0.3	n	0.3	3.3
Russian Federation ⁵	0.7	2.1	x(2)	x(2)	x(2)	1.5	0.2	1.3	4.7
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
G20 average	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	5.4

1. Including international sources.

2. Column 3 only refers to primary education and Column 4 refers to all secondary education.


3. Year of reference 2007.

4. Year of reference 2009.

5. Public expenditure only (for Switzerland, in tertiary education only; for Norway, in primary, secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education only).

Source: OECD, Argentina, Indonesia: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (World Education Indicators Programme). China: The national Statistics Bulletin on Educational Expenditure 2009. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag2011).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.

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